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Description of document: Centers for Disease Control (CDC) Directors Situation

Update Briefs on Novel 2009 Influenza A (H1N1),

August-December 2009

Requested date: 09-May-2020

Release date: 21-February-2021

Posted date: 28-August-2023

Source of document: FOIA request

CDC/ATSDR

Attn: FOIA Office, MS-D54 1600 Clifton Road, N.E. Atlanta, GA 30333 Fax: 404-235-1852

Email: FOIARequests@cdc.gov FOIA Public Access Link (PAL)

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Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) Atlanta GA 30333 February 25, 2021

Via email

This letter is regarding to your Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (CDC/ATSDR) Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request of May 9, 2020, assigned #20-01570-FOIA, for:

"A copy of each Director's Situation Update Briefs on Novel 2009 Influenza A (H1 N1), August - December 2009."

We located 254 pages of responsive records (69 pages released in full; 8 pages disclosed in part; 177 pages withheld in full). After a careful review of these pages, some information was withheld from release pursuant to 5 U.S.C. §552 Exemption 5.

EXEMPTION 5

Exemption 5 protects inter-agency or intra-agency memorandums or letters which would not be available by law to a party other than an agency in litigation with the agency. Exemption 5 therefore incorporates the privileges that protect materials from discovery in litigation, including the deliberative process, attorney work-product, and attorney-client privileges. Information withheld under this exemption was protected under the <u>deliberative process privilege</u>. The deliberative process privilege protects the decision-making process of government agencies. The deliberative process privilege protects materials that are both predecisional and deliberative. The materials that have been withheld under the deliberative process privilege of Exemption 5 are both predecisional and deliberative, and do not contain or represent formal or informal agency policies or decisions. Examples of information withheld include draft/provisional presentations and briefs.

You may contact our FOIA Public Liaison at 770-488-6277 for any further assistance and to discuss any aspect of your request. Additionally, you may contact the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) at the National Archives and Records Administration to inquire about the FOIA mediation services they offer. The contact information for OGIS is as follows: Office of Government Information Services, National Archives and Records Administration, 8601 Adelphi Road-OGIS, College Park, Maryland 20740-6001, e-mail at ogis@nara.gov; telephone at 202-741-5770; toll free at 1-877-684-6448; or facsimile at 202-741-5769.

If you are not satisfied with the response to this request, you may administratively appeal by writing to the Deputy Agency Chief FOIA Officer, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Public Affairs, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Hubert H. Humphrey Building, 200 Independence Avenue, Suite 729H, Washington, D.C. 20201. You may also transmit your appeal via email to FOIARequest@psc.hhs.gov. Please mark both your appeal letter and envelope "FOIA Appeal." Your appeal must be postmarked or electronically transmitted by May 26, 2021.

Sincerely,

Roger Andoh CDC/ATSDR FOIA Officer

Office of the Chief Operating Officer

(770) 488-6399

Fax: (404) 235-1852

Enclosures

20-01570-FOIA





Director's Update Brief novel 2009-H1N1

TUESDAY 01 SEP 2009 1045 EDT

Day 137
Week of Improved Coordination

Key Events

novel 2009-H1N1 - 01 SEP 2009

- Key events:
 - novel 2009-H1N1 Declarations
 - WHO: Pandemic Phase 6 (11 JUN 2009 1600 EDT)
 - Outbreaks in at least one country in > two WHO regions
 - USG: Public Health Emergency declared (26 Apr 2009)
 - Renewed by HHS Secretary Kathleen Sebelius
 - HHS: Downgraded to Phase 1 Awareness (9 May 2009)
- US Cases (as of 27 AUG (updated); next update 4 SEPT 2009)
- No longer reporting total cases.

| US TOTALS | HOSP | DEATHS |
|-------------------|--------|--------|
| CASES | | |
| SLTTs AFFECTED | (b)(5) | |



Epidemiology/Surveillance BRFSS Surveillance Plan - Overview novel 2009-H1N1 - 01 SEP 2009

- September 1 March 31 2009
- 49 states and 4 territories participating
- 250 -350 interviews per state per month (~15,000/month)
- 800 interviews per region per week (~3,000/month)
- Interviews front loaded during first two weeks of month (not ideal)
- Data collected
 - Incidence ILI
 - Medically attended ILI
 - Hospitalization
 - Diagnosis flu
 - Household attack rate





























At-Risk Populations **Background**2009-H1N1 – 01 SEP 2009

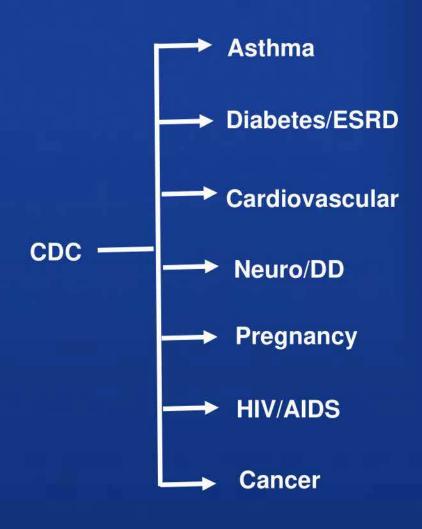
- Effective outreach to medically high-risk populations essential to increase:
 - 2009 H1N1 influenza vaccine uptake
 - Early and appropriate use of antivirals
- Many medically high-risk individuals do not self-identify as being at high-risk

(b)(5)



At-Risk Populations Strategy 2009-H1N1 – 01 SEP 2009

- Network or 'pipeline' for getting vaccine and antiviral info to medically high-risk groups; clinicians, service organizations
- Coordination of agency-wide SMEs with Vaccine TF, MCCM, JIC is key component
- At-Risk Populations team
 - Identifies and engages agencywide SMEs
 - Facilitates collaboration among EOC-based and agency-wide SMEs
 - Other federal, SLTT and public health partners





At-Risk Populations **Population Engagements**2009-H1N1 – 01 SEP 2009

Week of August 24-28

- 12 conf. calls or Webinars targeting organizations serving At-Risk populations and public health partners
- Coordinated with HHS, White House Office of Public Engagement
- Attendees represent organizations with large followings; able to distribute info to constituents

Groups Engaged

| Medically High-Risk | | Minority and other communities | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| No. | Population | No. | Population |
| 246 | Disability, Asthma | 157 | Immigrant and Non-English speaking |
| 169 | HIV/AIDS | 82 | African American |
| | Maternal Health | 138 | American Indian |
| | | 341 | Broad Constituency |



At-Risk Populations Lessons Learned 2009-H1N1 – 01 SEP 2009

- Generally good interest, internal and external participation in conf. calls/Webinars
- Nuanced questions, points for clarification. Examples:
 - ACIP H1N1 prioritization: home care providers for disabled persons; cognitive, neurologic/neuromuscular disorders
- Importance having multidisciplinary CDC SMEs for Q&A
 - H1N1 Influenza
 - At-risk population-specific
 - Outreach/communications (Twitter, new media)





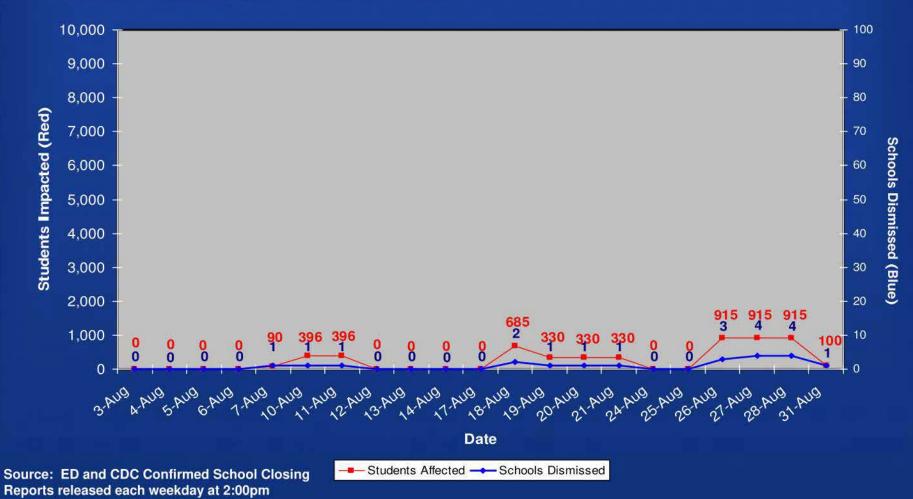




Supporting Documentation

Community Measures Task Force (CMTF) School Dismissal Monitoring System, United States, 8/3 - 8/31, 2009 novel 2009-H1N1 – 01 SEP 09

- One school was detected dismissed due to H1N1 in 1 state on 31 August 2009.
- The dismissal impacted approximately 100 students.





Joint Information Center (JIC) **Day Care Guidance Roll-out Plan**novel 2009-H1N1 – 01 SEP 2009

- Day care guidance anticipated to be released Thursday/Friday 03/04 SEP
 - Likely to be released as part of CDC press event 03 SEP
 - Press event will also feature MMWR on pediatric deaths from 2009
 H1N1 outbreak Apr-August 2009
- Day care communication toolkit to be posted Thursday or Friday 02/03 SEP
 - Secretary Duncan (DED) to highlight toolkit as part of press event Friday 04 SEP



Joint Information Center (JIC)

Communication Plan for CDC Response to IOM Statement of Conclusions Regarding Respiratory PPE for Health Care Provider

novel 2009-H1N1 - 01 SEP 2009

Stakeholder calls

- 31 AUG 3 call with Unions
 - Purpose: lay out framework and field questions from broad array union leaders.
 - Agenda
 - Short medical overview about what we know about H1N1 so far
 - Desire to work with unions collaborative as we develop PPE/vaccine deployment
 - Note upcoming IOM study and development of health guidance/broader federal workforce guidance.
 - Prior to IOM release--Interagency call: DHHS ASPR, DHS, DOL, NVPO, VA, DOD
- ASTHO call (date TBD)
- Call with clinician organizations (IDSA, SHEA, HICPAC, APIC, VA, Hospital Associations) (date TBD)
- Follow up call with union leaders planned for 08 SEP to address evolving questions and concerns related to guidance and policies
- 15 SEP OPM Public CHCO meeting



Joint Information Center (JIC)

Communication Plan for CDC Response to IOM Statement of Conclusions Regarding Respiratory PPE for Health Care Provider

novel 2009-H1N1 - 01 SEP 2009

Press Engagement

- An embargoed copy of IOM release will be sent to press at 0900 AM 02 SEP.
- IOM press release at 1100 AM 03 SEP.
- CDC is planning a press event 1200 PM 03 SEP related to MMWR publication.
- CDC spokesperson will need to be prepared to answer questions about IOM release, and CDC reaction as early as 0900 AM 02 SEP.







Director's Update Brief novel 2009-H1N1

FRIDAY 02 OCTOBER 2009

Day 168

Director's Critical Information Requirements (DCIRs)

novel 2009-H1N1

24 Hour Immediate Telephonic Notification

- Genetic mutation that may make the novel 2009-H1N1 virus resistant to zanamivir
- Clusters of disease of resistant viruses
- Request for stockpile assets
- Change/declaration in US Government response or policy
- Threat or damage to any CDC facility (including SNS storage facilities) that affects mission performance
- · Significant adverse reactions to antiviral use
- Death or serious injury/illness of CDC employee



Updated: 17 Sept 2009

Director's Priority Information Requirements (DCIRs)

novel 2009-H1N1

Immediate Telephonic Notification 0700-2200, Otherwise Email

- Threats that might impact CDC operations
- Compromise in CDC's capability to meet deployment needs
- Change in international response actions or strategy
- Significant event regarding US infrastructure/ economy
- Delay in completion of director's tasking or guidance document clearance

Updated: 17 Sept 2009



Key Events

novel 2009-H1N1 Declarations:

- WHO: Pandemic Phase 6 (11 JUN 2009 1600 EDT)
 - Outbreaks in at least one country in > two WHO regions
- USG: Public Health Emergency declared (26 Apr 2009)
 - Renewed by HHS Secretary Kathleen Sebelius
- HHS: Downgraded to Phase 1 Awareness (9 May 2009)









































Joint Information Center (JIC) News Media Summary Report Date 10/2/09

Print/internet stories: 140 (+24%)

National TV stories: 37 (-10%)

Local TV stories: 681 (+26%)

Total TV stories: 718 (+23%)

*% change based on comparison with same day previous week

Major Themes:

Risk Perception

 H1N1 "isn't any more deadly than seasonal flu"; most H1N1 deaths were related to bacterial infections

Vaccine Developments

- States reporting number of doses and when they will receive vaccine; varied reports across states (ranges from mid-November to late January)
- Healthcare workers, pregnant women, and young children will be first to receive vaccine
 - First doses in form of nasal spray mist (2 doses, 28 days apart)
- Largest U.S. supplier reporting shortages of seasonal flu vaccine (running 50% behind) due to rush of H1N1 vaccine; could take until November for more shipments to arrive



Joint Information Center (JIC) News Media Summary Report Date 10/2/09

Points of Misinformation and Potential Confusion

- When will the vaccine become available?
- Mixed messages on vaccine safety (e.g. TV personality Dr. Oz who expressed uncertainty about vaccine safety vs. CDC message on vaccine safety)

Emerging Themes (not prominent, but significant or potentially emerging themes)

- Projected obstacles in responding to H1N1: healthcare workers having to stay home to take care of children, parents missing work, hospitals running out of room
- Hospitals opening drive-thru and drive-up tent clinics to screen and treat influx of swine flu patients.
- Popular doubts over vaccination:
 - 43% are concerned about the vaccine safety
 - Most parents may not be willing to get their children immunized
 - Just a third of people under 30 plan to get vaccinated







Director's Update Brief novel 2009-H1N1

Tuesday 4 AUG 2009 0815 EDT

Day 109
Week of School Guidance and Intensifying Media

The information provided in this briefing is considered provisional and preliminary and will not be officially released by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention until 1100 EDT hours daily.

<>Data are provisional and will not be officially released by the CDC until 1100



Key Events



novel 2009-H1N1 - 4 AUG 2009

- Key events:
 - novel 2009-H1N1 Declarations
 - WHO: Pandemic Phase 6 (11 JUN 2009 1600 EDT)
 - Outbreaks in at least one country in > two WHO regions
 - USG: Public Health Emergency declared (26 Apr 2009)
 - Renewed by HHS Secretary Kathleen Sebelius
 - HHS: Downgraded to Phase 1 Awareness (9 May 2009)
- US Cases (as of 30 July 2009; next update 7 August 2009)
- No longer reporting total cases.

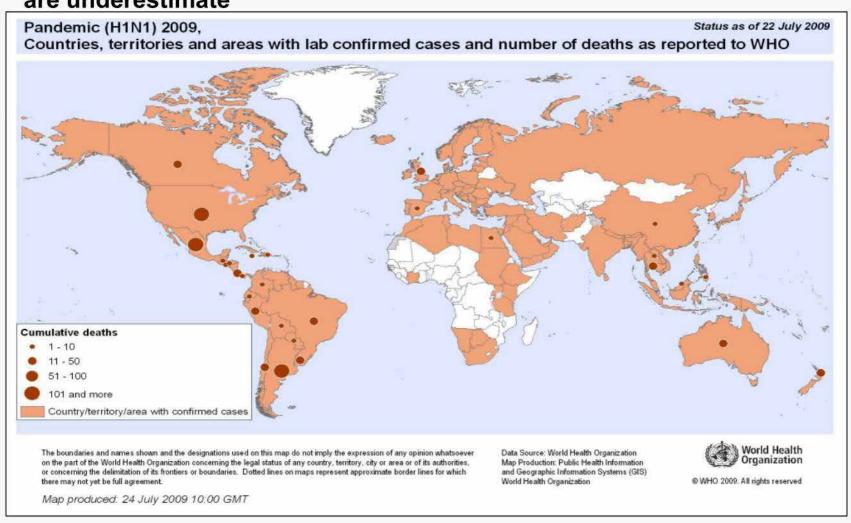
| US TOTALS | HOSP | DEATHS |
|-----------|--------|--------|
| CASES | (b)(5) | |
| SLTTs | | |
| AFFECTED | | |



International Global Update novel 2009-H1N1 – 4 AUG 2009



- As of July 27, WHO reports 134,503 cases and 816 deaths
- Countries no longer required to test and report so numbers are underestimate



































Laboratory Antigenic Characterization of Virus Isolates novel 2009-H1N1- 04 AUG 2009



- Some variation in reactivity of novel 2009 H1N1 viruses becoming apparent
 - Majority of isolates react well with vaccine strain
 - Less than 5% of isolates showing 2-4 fold decrease in reactivity compared with A/California/07/2009 vaccine strain
 - 8 fold or greater reduction would be cause for concern
- Increased proportion of low reacting seasonal H3N2 viruses noted by all WHO Collaborating Centers







Community Measures Task Force (CMTF)



novel 2009-H1N1 - 4 AUG 2009

- School dismissal monitoring system became operational 8/3
- No H1N1-related school dismissals detected
- CDC Guidance for School (K-12) Responses to Influenza During the 2009-2010 School Year
- Scheduled for public release August 7
- Guidance will be accompanied by Executive Summary, Talking Points, Q&As, Communications Toolkit
- Preparations ongoing to provide technical assistance





Joint Information Center (JIC)



novel 2009-H1N1 - August 3, 2009

| • | Key H1N1 Social Media Stats: | Daily (Aug 2) | Total (Apr 22 – Aug 2) |
|---|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------------------|
| • | RSS: Views of H1N1 Flu Feeds | 134,115 | 16.06 M |
| • | YouTube: Views of H1N1 Videos | 4,014 | 1.96 M |
| • | Widgets: Views of H1N1 Widgets | 3,014 | 3.28 M |
| • | Podcasts: Views of H1N1 Podcasts | 1,682 | 680,181 |
| • | Twitter: Clickthroughs fromTweets | 230 | 407,531 |
| • | Twitter: Followers | 4,665 | 667,716 |

Tweet summaries:

- First deaths; (South Africa; India)
- Sacramento-area nurse--California's first case of a healthcare worker dying from the swine flu virus
- Seven Swine Flu Cases Confirmed at Coast Guard Training Center
- H1N1 likely to affect schools
- Russian soccer fans urged to drink whiskey to "ward off swine flu" (Yahoo buz)



Joint Information Center (JIC) novel 2009-H1N1 – August 4, 2009



| Date | Event | Participants |
|-------------------|--|--|
| August 3, 2009 | Congressional Recess Packages Distributed Dolkits, Talking Points, Widgets Office of Safety and Drug Free Schools Brief | DHHS/WH Dr. Schuchat |
| August 4, 2009 | Web Cast with Mayors/Locals Flu Summit Content 3 News briefings "off the record" | Dr. Schuchat Secretaries: ED, DHHS, DHS |
| August 6, 2009 | ED Stakeholders Meeting New School Guidance | Secretary Duncan PTA, etc. |
| August 7 | News Briefing New School Guidance | Dr. Frieden @ DHHS |
| Week of August 10 | Release Business Guidance | Department of Commerce Interagency Roll Out |



Activation Deployments Current Deployments novel 2009-H1N1 – 04 AUG 2009



| Employees Supporting Response from HDQRTS | 100 | International Deployments | | Domestic Deployments | | | Grand Total* |
|--|---------------|------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------|
| 1750 | Deployed 5 | Pending 0 | Potential 0 | Deployed 0 | Pending 0 | Potential 200 | 1955 |

*Note: Total number of HDQRTS personnel that have worked or volunteered to support the event since 23 April

| Current Deployments: | Deployed |
|------------------------------|----------|
| Argentina GOARN Epi | 2 |
| Argentina Bilateral Epi | 1 |
| Australia Bilateral Epi | 1 |
| Kenya Bilateral Epi | 1 |
| CDC Currently Deployed Total | <u>5</u> |



Activation Deployments Pending and Potential Deployments novel 2009-H1N1 – 04 AUG 2009



| Pending Deployments: (Approved Missions) | Target Date | Pending |
|--|-------------|----------|
| None | | 0 |
| Pending Deployments Total | | <u>0</u> |

| Potential Deployments | Target Date | Pending |
|----------------------------|-------------|------------|
| DGMQ US Exit Screening | TBD | 200 |
| Potential Deployment Total | | <u>200</u> |



Staff Rhythm



novel 2009-H1N1 - 4 AUG 2009

| Time (EDT) | Meeting | Location |
|---------------|--|---------------------------|
| 0730 | Operations Synchronization Huddle | Executive Conference Room |
| 0815 | Director's Update Brief | Executive Conference Room |
| 0900 | Fusion Meeting | Executive Conference Room |
| 0930 | EMC H1N1 Pandemic Planning | Bldg 21, 3028C |
| 1100 | H1N1 Update-Senior Mgnt ESF#8 Conference Call | Conference Call Only |
| 1100 | H1N1 Medical Care & Countermeasures Meeting | Executive Conference Room |
| 1330 | S3 Meeting (H1N1 Senior Leaders) | Executive Conference Room |
| 1500 | H1N1 Budget Synchronization & Strategy Meeting | Executive Conference Room |
| 1600 | CSTE – School Dismissal Monitoring | Conference Call Only |



Director's Critical Information Requirements novel 2009-H1N1 – 4 AUG 2009 24 Hour Immediate Telephonic Notification



- Illness compatible with novel 2009-H1N1 in any CDC staff or other person involved in the investigation
- Genetic mutation that may make the novel 2009-H1N1 virus resistant to zanamivir
- Request for stockpile assets
- Change/declaration in US Government response or policy
- Threat or damage to any CDC facility (including SNS storage facilities) that affects mission performance
- Significant adverse reactions to antiviral use
- Death or serious injury/illness of CDC employee

Updated: 28 JUL 2009



Director's Priority Information Requirements novel 2009-H1N1 – 4 AUG 2009 Immediate Telephonic Notification 0700-2200, Otherwise Email



- Threats that might impact CDC operations
- Compromise in CDC's capability to meet deployment needs
- Change in international response actions or strategy
- Significant event regarding US infrastructure/ economy
- Delay in completion of director's tasking or guidance document clearance

Updated: 8 JUL 2009









EDT /\



Supporting Documentation











Director's Update Brief novel 2009-H1N1

THURSDAY 05 NOVEMBER 2009

Day 202

Day 32 of Vaccination

The information provided in this briefing is considered provisional and preliminary and will not be officially released by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention until 1100 EST hours daily.





























PHER Gap Assessment

- Purpose: indentify and report current strengths and gaps in pandemic H1N1 influenza planning and response capacities and capabilities.
- Data reported used for situational awareness, to improve planning and coordination at the local, state, and federal levels, and to identify and delivery targeted technical assistance



State and local health departments used the GAP tool to evaluate H1N1 readiness in 9 areas:

- Mass Vaccination Planning
- Vaccine Distribution
- Vaccine Administration
- Doses Administered and Safety Monitoring
- Countermeasure Delivery
- Community Mitigation Measures
- Emergency and Risk Communication
- Influenza Diagnostic Laboratory Testing
- Influenza Epidemiology and Surveillance

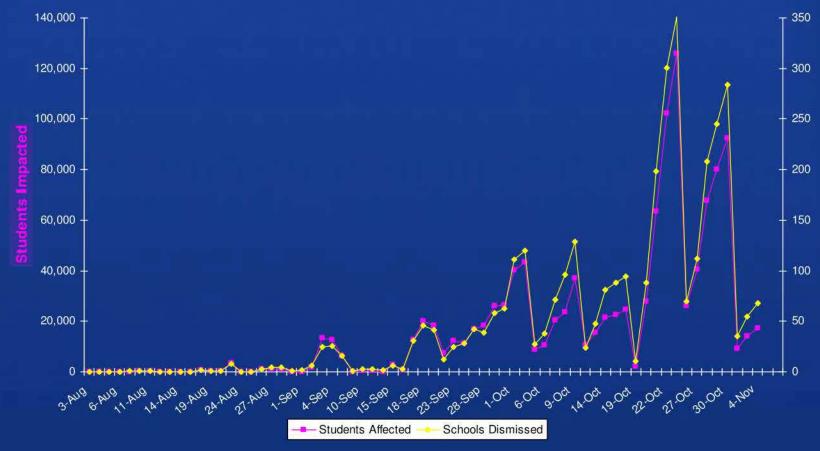






Community Measures Task Force School Dismissal Monitoring System, United States, 08/03 – 11/4, 2009

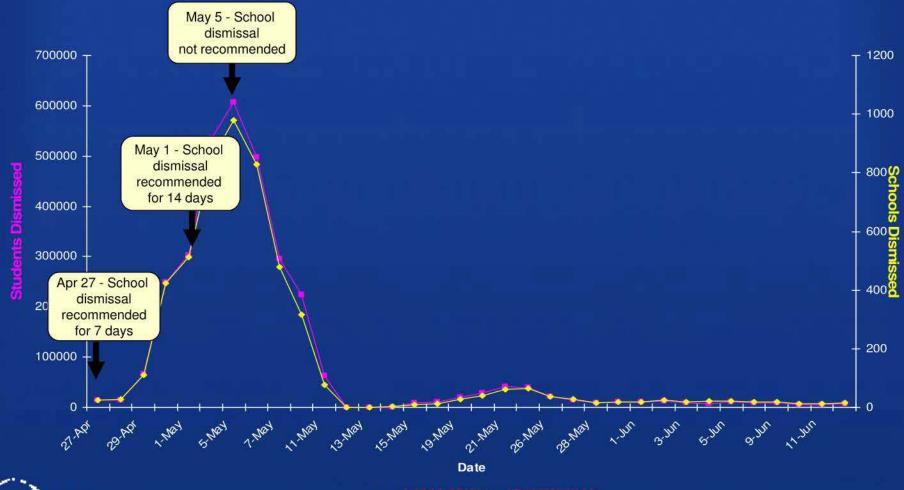
As of 4 Nov 2009, 68 <u>schools</u> were closed, affecting 17,167 students in 10 states. Since the onset of the pandemic in the U.S., the peak school dismissal day this year was May 5, when 980 schools were closed, affecting 607,778 students.





Community Measures Task Force School Dismissal Monitoring System, United States, 04/27 – 06/12, 2009

- From April 27, 2009 through June 12, 2009, at least 1,351 schools dismissed all students for at least one day.
- At least 824,966 students and 53,217 teachers were impacted by the school dismissals.
- The greatest number of school dismissals occurred on May 5, 2009, when 980 schools and 607,778 students were impacted.



Joint Information Center (JIC) Communication Summary November 5, 2009 Media Themes November 3-4

Vaccine Supply & Demand

- Race For H1N1 Vaccine Is On (USA Today, 11/3) "The great H1N1 vaccine hunt has begun, with Americans setting their phones to speed-dial the local health department and pulling kids out of school at the hint shots might be available at a flu clinic."
- White House: No Flu Vaccine For Gitmo Detainees (Associated Press, 11/4) "White House press secretary Robert Gibbs said that "detainees at Guantanamo Bay are not yet receiving vaccinations against the swine flu." He "said concern that terrorism suspects at the US naval base in Cuba were receiving vaccines was misplaced."

Vaccine Opposition/Support

- Swine Flu Vaccine Side Effects To Be Monitored By U.S. Panel (Bloomberg, 11/3) – "The Obama administration set up a working group of physicians, public health officials, drug executives and researchers to track effects of the vaccine, said Bill Hall, a spokesman for the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services."
- Poll: Almost Half Of Americans Reject Swine Flu Vaccine (McClatchy, 11/4) -"Despite a rising nationwide toll of sickness caused by the H1N1 flu virus and an intensive push by the government to have people vaccinated for it, almost half of Americans say they aren't likely to get the vaccine, according to a new McClatchy-Ipsos poll."

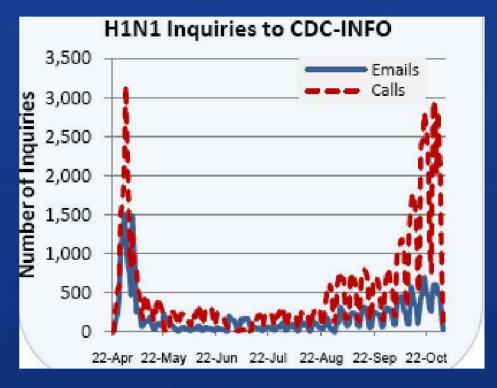


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Joint Information Center (JIC) November 5, 2009 Public Inquiries Nov 1

Key H1N1 CDC-INFO Stats:

| | NOV 1 | Apr 22 – Nov 1 |
|---------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| Calls Answered (H1N1 Specific) | 44 | 105,378 |
| Emails Received (H1N1 Specific) | 29 | 37,067 |





Joint Information Center (JIC) November 5, 2009 Social Media Trends Nov 1

Key H1N1 Social Media Stats:



| | NOV 1 | Apr 22 – Nov 1 |
|--|--------|----------------|
| RSS: Views of H1N1 Flu Related Feeds | 94,258 | 29.907 M |
| YouTube: Views of H1N1 Flu Related Videos | 9,836 | 2.77 M |
| Widgets: Views of H1N1 Flu Related Widgets | 8,207 | 4.70 M |
| Podcasts: Views of H1N1 Flu Related Podcasts | 3,631 | 2.10 M |
| Twitter: Followers of CDC's Twitter Accounts | 2,701 | 1.09 M |
| Content Syndication: Views of H1N1 Flu Content | 2,004 | 287,284 |



Joint Information Center (JIC) Communication Summary November 5, 2009 Adverse Events Reported by Media and in Blogs Nov 3-4*

- Total number of reports analyzed for news = 48,597
 - Reporting period: Tuesday, November 3, 2009 12:00 a.m. to
 Wednesday, November 4, 2009 12:25:55 p.m.
- Total number of reports analyzed for Blogs = 50,120
 - Reporting period: Tuesday, November 3, 2009 12:00 a.m. to
 Wednesday, November 4, 2009 12:38:28 p.m.

Mid Day Report

- One Twitter report of an individual experiencing lower and upper extremity numbness following H1N1 vaccination. Reportedly will be consulting neurologist
- Blog report of Brooklyn girl going to hospital following H1N1 vaccination without parent permission

http://www.naturalnews.com/027395 swine flu hospital vaccine.html



^{*}Drawn from NCIRD monitoring report

Key Events

novel 2009-H1N1 Declarations:

- WHO: Pandemic Phase 6 (11 JUN 2009 1600 EDT)
 - Outbreaks in at least one country in > two WHO regions
- USG: Public Health Emergency declared (26 Apr 2009)
 - Renewed by HHS Secretary Kathleen Sebelius
- HHS: Downgraded to Phase 1 Awareness (9 May 2009)







Director's Update Brief novel 2009-H1N1

Friday 7 AUG 2009 0815 EDT

Day 112
Week of School Guidance and Intensifying Media

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Key Events



novel 2009-H1N1 - 7 AUG 2009

- Key events:
 - novel 2009-H1N1 Declarations
 - WHO: Pandemic Phase 6 (11 JUN 2009 1600 EDT)
 - Outbreaks in at least one country in > two WHO regions
 - USG: Public Health Emergency declared (26 Apr 2009)
 - Renewed by HHS Secretary Kathleen Sebelius
 - HHS: Downgraded to Phase 1 Awareness (9 May 2009)
- US Cases (as of 6 August 2009; next update 17 August 2009)

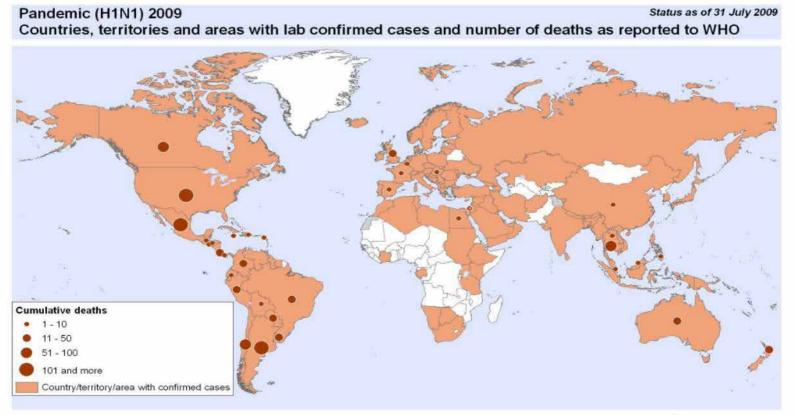
| US TOTALS | HOSP | DEATHS |
|-----------|------|--------|
| CASES | | |
| SLTTs | | (b)(5) |
| AFFECTED | | |



International Global Update novel 2009-H1N1 – 7 AUG 2009



- •As of July 31, the WHO has reported 162,380 confirmed cases and 1154 deaths
- •Countries no longer required to test or report so numbers are an underestimate



The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement. Data Source: World Health Organization Map Production: Public Health Information and Geographic Information Systems (GIS) World Health Organization





International Country Updates novel 2009-H1N1 – 7 AUG 2009



- Vietnam reports its first death (Aug 3)
 - A vear old woman from Nha Trang City, admitted 30 July and tested positive
 - Taken to the province's General Hospital 3 August with pneumonia and breathing problems, died on the same day
 - 9 year old son tested positive and is being treated at the province's general
- India reports its first death (Aug 2)
 - year old girl in Pune, 10 days between onset and suspicion of novel H1
 - Onset 21 July, attended school until 23 July, admitted 27 July, on vent 29 July, 31 July novel H1 suspected and oseltamivir given, sample taken, died 2 Aug
- Death in Brazilian tourist (Aug 2)
 - (a)(b) /ear old female, tour in Orlando
 - 28 July had ILI and saw resort physician, oseltamivir prescribed
 - 31 July ER visit, pneumonia on CXR, rapid flu negative, send home
 - 2 Aug, reportedly died on return flight to Sao Paulo
 - Autopsy planned





















Epidemiology/Surveillance Synopsis of Influenza Morbidity and Mortality 2009 novel 2009-H1N1 – 07 AUG 2009



Week ending August 4

- ILI Activity
 - Percentage of visits due to ILI continues to decline in all regions except Region IV where it is mildly elevated but below baseline.
- Mortality
 - The proportion of deaths attributed to pneumonia and influenza was low and within the bounds of what is expected in summer.
- Hospitalization
 - H1N1 cumulative hospitalization rates for adults and children remain low and well below the seasonal average of last 4 years.
- Virologic
 - Almost 100% of specimens characterized are influenza A.
 - 2 oseltamivir resistant novel H1N1 viruses have been identified from WA
 - Both BMT patients on long term oseltamivir treatment.
- Geographic spread
 - 2 states reporting widespread activity and most report only sporadic or local activity

















Epidemiology and Surveillance H3N2 triple reassortant influenza virus infection in KS



- year old boy with onset of ILI and diarrhea on 7/28
- Diagnosed with influenza A by rapid test, NP swab to state lab inconclusive
- Specimen received at CDC on August 5
 - RT-PCR demonstrated novel swine-origin influenza A (H3N2) virus
- Virus has human H3 HA and N2 NA and internal genes typical for North American classic triple reassortants swine influenza virus
- Visited on July 23, 24 and 25
 - had direct contact with pigs, chickens and cows
 - ~ 30 pigs exhibited
 - no reports of ill pigs or humans at of after the fair
 - majority exhibited pigs to slaughter
- Plan
 - will obtain contact information for exhibitors
 - Survey asking about ILI in pigs and humans for exhibitors
 - Collect NP specimens from any individual or household member currently ill
 - Further investigation in collaboration with state and county if warranted



Laboratory



novel 2009-H1N1- 7 AUG 2009

- *First Confirmation of Oseltamivir Resistance in the US
- •Two immunocompromised patients in Washington state on long term treatment.
- •Both patients yielded Oseltamivir-sensitive virus before treatment begun:
 - yo male sampled 06/04 had sensitive virus
 - •Specimen taken 07/30 showed resistant virus
 - yo female sampled 06/21 had sensitive virus
 - Specimen taken 07/28 showed resistant virus
- Both resistant viruses had H275Y mutation
- •Virus isolates being sent to test for Zanamivir sensitivity and additional molecular characterization



Laboratory



novel 2009-H1N1- 7 AUG 2009

H3N2 Swine Triple Reassortant Virus Isolated from Patient in Kansas

- Specimen received 08/04 tested as H3+ and swNP+ in KS state lab
- •rRT-PCR results confirmed at CDC same day
 - Possibility of H1N1pdm/H3N2 seasonal reassortant
- •Nucleotide sequence determined 08/05 showed it to be "old" North American endemic swine triple reassortant lineage
 - Similar to viruses isolated in Canada in 2006 and 2008



Vaccine



novel 2009-H1N1 - 7 AUG 2009

| • | Interagency Vaccine Prioritization Workgroup Meeting (Monday 8/10/09) |
|---|---|
| | |
| | (b)(5) |
| | |
| | |



Community Measures Task Force (CMTF)



novel 2009-H1N1 - 7 AUG 2009

- School guidance being released today
 - Previewed with State Health Officers, Education stakeholders
 - Working with Peds Desk, ICU, CDC Info, JIC to prepare for technical assistance, questions regarding guidance implementation
- New exclusion period recommendation posted on CDC Web site 5Aug5
- School Dismissal Monitoring System
 - Delay in the start of school year Puerto Rico today, impacts approximately 1519 schools, 544,138 students, and 40,514 teachers
 - Reason is to prepare schools (SOPs, supplies, education materials)
 - No other H1N1-related school dismissals were detected











Activation Deployments Current Deployments novel 2009-H1N1 – 7 AUG 2009



| Employees Supporting Response from HDQRTS | International | | | Domestic | | | Grand |
|---|---------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------|
| | Deployments | | | Deployments | | | Total* |
| 1750 | Deployed 3 | Pending 5 | Potential 0 | Deployed 0 | Pending 0 | Potential 200 | 1958 |

*Note: Total number of HDQRTS personnel that have worked or volunteered to support the event since 23 April

| Current Deployments: | Deployed |
|------------------------------|----------|
| Argentina GOARN Epi | 2 |
| Australia Bilateral Epi | 1 |
| CDC Currently Deployed Total | <u>3</u> |





Staff Rhythm All Times EDT novel 2009-H1N1 –7 AUG 2009



| Time (EDT) | Meeting | Location |
|---------------|---|---------------------------|
| 0730 | Operations Synchronization Huddle | Executive Conference Room |
| 0815 | Director's Update Briefing – DUB | Executive Conference Room |
| 0900 | Fusion Meeting | Executive Conference Room |
| 1130 | Children's Activities Coordination Call | Executive Conference Room |
| 1230 | Coordination with HHS Chief of Staff | Incident Manager Office |
| 1330 | Senior Leaders (S3) Meeting | Executive Conference Room |
| 1430 | Medical Care & Countermeasures Meeting | Plans Team Room |



Director's Critical Information Requirements novel 2009-H1N1 – 7 AUG 2009 24 Hour Immediate Telephonic Notification



- Illness compatible with novel 2009-H1N1 in any CDC staff or other person involved in the investigation
- Genetic mutation that may make the novel 2009-H1N1 virus resistant to zanamivir
- Request for stockpile assets
- Change/declaration in US Government response or policy
- Threat or damage to any CDC facility (including SNS storage facilities) that affects mission performance
- Significant adverse reactions to antiviral use
- Death or serious injury/illness of CDC employee

Updated: 28 JUL 2009



Director's Priority Information Requirements novel 2009-H1N1 – 7 AUG 2009 Immediate Telephonic Notification 0700-2200, Otherwise Email



- Threats that might impact CDC operations
- Compromise in CDC's capability to meet deployment needs
- Change in international response actions or strategy
- Significant event regarding US infrastructure/ economy
- Delay in completion of director's tasking or guidance document clearance

Updated: 8 JUL 2009

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Priorities



novel 2009-H1N1 - 7 AUG 2009

- Determine extent of outbreak to trigger interventions
- Identify severe disease to inform level of response
- Communicate to Health Care Workers (HCWs), general public, partners to prevent and control disease
- Characterize virus to:
 - Develop vaccine candidates
 - Improve tests
 - Monitor resistance
- Coordinate with government partners to:
 - prepare for vaccine productions
 - allow for joint response
 - support testing and surveillance
 - harmonize guidance and communication







EDT /



Supporting Documentation





























































Director's Update Brief novel 2009-H1N1



Thursday
12 November 2009

Day 209

Day 39 of Vaccination
Day of estimated cumulative burden

| | <u>Agenda</u> |
|-----------------|---------------|
| Vaccine | 10 min |
| International | 5 min |
| Distribute | 5 min |
| State and Local | 5 min |

 The information provided in this briefing is considered provisional and preliminary and will not be officially released by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention until 1100 EST hours daily.





Vaccine Update

 The information provided in this briefing is considered provisional and preliminary and will not be officially released by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention until 1100 EST hours daily.























































State Coordination Task Force novel 2009-H1N1 – 12 November 2009

NACCHO Sentinel Network Supplemental Survey Methodology

- Survey Period: October 29–November 3, 2009
- Three topic areas:
 - assess the impacts of delayed H1N1 vaccine distribution
 - identify other potential barriers to immunization; and
 - gather feedback on two conference calls that the CDC conducts weekly for LHDs.



State Coordination Task Force novel 2009-H1N1 – 12 November 2009

NACCHO Sentinel Network Supplemental Survey Methodology

- "Hot topics" survey and not the routine weekly sentinel network survey
- A total of 138 LHDs received the survey. Of these, 116 responded (response rate of 84%).
- The Sentinel Network represents a convenience sample, not randomized.



State Coordination Task Force novel 2009-H1N1 – 12 November 2009

NACCHO Sentinel Network Supplemental Survey Results

- Survey findings suggest that LHDs are facing significant challenges as a result of receiving less than anticipated amounts of H1N1 vaccine.
 - 92% reported that the can not meet the demand
 - 77% report that they have turned people away
 - 88% report that they have changed their vaccine strategy
 - 65% canceled/postponed
 - 50% narrowed the target population
 - 44% changed media strategy
 - 16% did not distribute vaccine



State Coordination Task Force novel 2009-H1N1 – 12 November 2009

NACCHO Sentinel Network Supplemental Survey Results

- 85% are providing or plan to provide H1N1 vaccinations via mass vaccination clinics.
- Target Groups:
 - 97% pregnant women
 - 93% healthcare and emergency medical service personnel who have direct contact with patients and/or infectious materials
 - 93% persons who live with or provide care for infants aged < 6 months
 - 93% children aged 6 months to 4 years





State Coordination Task Force novel 2009-H1N1 – 12 November 2009

- 20% hired new staff
- 62% are providing antivirals at reduced costs to uninsured
- Anecdotal data on the rising cost of mass vac campaign and amount of re-work



State Coordination Task Force novel 2009-H1N1 - 12 November 2009

NACCHO Sentinel Network Supplemental Survey Results

- The survey suggested several additional challenges that some LHDs have faced or may face in the future:
 - Insufficient antivirals
 - Insufficient quantity of N-95 respirators.
 - Public resistance to FluMist (LAIVs).
 - Potential jurisdictional challenges; inconsistencies of neighboring jurisdictions, crossing state/jurisdictional boundaries
 - Future Topics:
 - What is the average number of days from receipt of vaccine to administration (public health mass vac and retail pharmacies)



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Supporting Documentation

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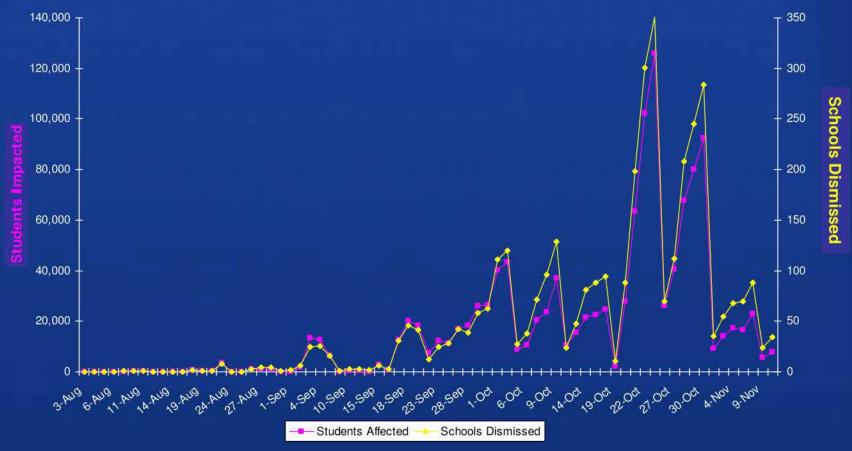






Community Measures Task Force School Dismissal Monitoring System, United States, 08/03 – 11/10, 2009

As of 10 Nov 2009, 34 <u>schools</u> were closed, affecting 7961 students in 8 states. Since the onset of the pandemic in the U.S., the peak school dismissal day this year was May 5, when 980 schools were closed, affecting 607,778 students.





Animal - Human Status of Surveillance for 2009 H1N1 in Companion Animals

- 12 of 36 NAHLN labs requested and were granted a waiver by NVSL allowing them to use NVSL swine 2009 H1N1 assays in non-swine animal species
- Veterinary diagnostic labs are soliciting animal samples from practicing veterinarians
- USDA-APHIS requesting expansion of SIV surveillance funds to cover testing for influenza in other animals, with a focus on companion animals



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Joint Information Center (JIC) Communication Summary November 12, 2009 Media Themes November 10

H1N1 Vaccine

- Poll: Drugmakers Most At Fault For Swine Flu Vaccine Shortage (USA Today, 11/10) "Americans who are frustrated with shortages of swine flu vaccine place slightly more blame on drug companies than the federal government, a USA TODAY/Gallup Poll showed Monday."
- 'Anti-vaccine' Attitude Hampers H1N1 Effort (Washington Times, 11/10) "Dr. Anthony Fauci urged against complacency and called for people to be persistent in pursuit of the vaccine"

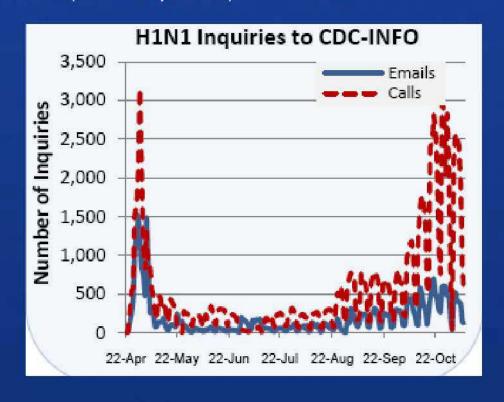
H1N1 Severity

- Troops In Afghanistan Fight Swine Flu Amid War (AP, 11/10) The Public Health Ministry said Monday that 710 of the 779 cases of H1N1 reported since early July have been among Afghan, U.S. and Italian troops. The 11 people who have died from the virus were all Afghans, including one soldier.
- H1N1 Deaths Underreported? (CBS, 11/10)
 - "The number of adult deaths from H1N1 may be higher than reported. I visited the Centers for Disease Control and learned during any given week, only 30 states report H1N1 deaths to the government. According to an internal CDC document obtained exclusively by CBS news, the actual number of adults who have died due to H1N1 since September could be almost double that reported. We're only talking about adults here. Deaths among children are reported by all 50 states." (WBTV, Charlotte, 11/10)



Key H1N1 CDC-INFO Stats:

| | | Nov 8 | Apr 22 – Nov 8 |
|----|---------------------------------|-------|----------------|
| K. | Calls Answered (H1N1 Specific) | 500 | 118,776 |
| • | Emails Received (H1N1 Specific) | 125 | 39,683 |





Joint Information Center (JIC) November 12, 2009 Social Media Trends November 8

Key H1N1 Social Media Stats:



| | Nov 8 | Apr 22 – Nov 8 |
|--|---------|----------------|
| RSS: Views of H1N1 Flu Related Feeds | 152,357 | 31.22 M |
| YouTube: Views of H1N1 Flu Related Videos | 7,666 | 2.86 M |
| Widgets: Views of H1N1 Flu Related Widgets | 6,572 | 4.81 M |
| Podcasts: Views of H1N1 Flu Related Podcasts | 4,769 | 2.14 M |
| Twitter: Followers of CDC's Twitter Accounts | 2,497 | 1.11 M |
| Content Syndication: Views of H1N1 Flu Content | 1,479 | 315,097 |



Joint Information Center (JIC) Communication Summary November 12, 2009 Adverse Events Reported by Media (November 10)

- "There was concern in Queens and this is yesterday. Several children complained that they got sick after getting the swine flu vaccine so a group of students at P.S. 124 said they felt dizzy, complained of headaches. Some teachers called 911 as a precaution. Three were taken to the hospital and we just heard back from Jamaica hospital, all three of them -- all kids have been sent home. One of the kids actually didn't receive the vaccine. So it unclear whether it was a physical reaction, sort of like a chain initial reaction." (WNYW New York, 11/10)
- "17 students claimed that they had allergic reactions to the vaccine. Three were taken to the hospital. Turns out though that one of the students didn't get the H1N1 shot. A psychological interaction maybe. Doctors say he likely got sick from nerves. Health officials say that some dizziness and nausea after getting the shot is normal. They insist that parents should not be alarmed." (WABC New York, 11/10)



Activation Deployments Current Deployments

| Employees Supporting Response from HDQRTS | International Deployments | | Domestic Deployments | | | Grand Total* | |
|--|---------------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|------|
| 2028 | Deployed 6 | Pending 4 | Potential 0 | Deployed 19 | Pending 0 | Potential TBD | 2057 |

*Note: Total number of HDQRTS personnel that have worked or volunteered to support the event since 23 April

| Current Deployments: | Deployed |
|--|------------|
| Saudi Arabia H1N1 Surveillance for the Hajj | 5 |
| Costa Rica H1N1 Pathology Assistance | 1 |
| St Croix VI Health Dept H1N1 Assistance | 2 |
| Wash, DC HHS /District Health Dept H1N1 Assistance | 3 |
| California State H1N1 Assistance | 2 |
| Georgia State H1N1 Assistance | औ |
| Illinois State H1N1 Assistance | 2 |
| Kansas State H1N1 Assistance | 2 |
| Ohio State H1N1 Assistance | 4 |
| Atlanta, GA School Epi | 4 |
| Arizona State H1N1 Assistance | ¥ 1 |
| New Mexico State H1N1 Assistance | ¥ 1 |
| Maryland State H1N1 Assistance | of . |
| Hawaii State H1N1 Assistance | 2 |
| Currently Deployed Total: | <u>25</u> |





Staff Rhythm 12 November 2009

| 0815 | Director's Update Brief | CoS | Bldg 21, ECR |
|------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 0845 | H1N1 Morning Report | IM | Conference Call Only |
| 0930 | Vaccine Team Meeting | Jay Butler | Bldg 19, room 117 |
| 1030 | H1N1 Lab/Epi Meeting | Carolyn Bridges | Bldg 19, room 117 |
| 1200 | Senior Leaders Huddle | CoS | Bldg 21, ECR |
| 1300 | International Influenza Partners | Marc-Alain Widdowson | Bldg 1, EOC 1, ECR |
| 1330 | Coord with HHS Chief of Staff | IM | IM Office |
| 1400 | DRG Video Teleconference | Phil Navin | Bldg 21, ECR |
| 1430 | NACCHO and Local Constituency | Todd Talbert | Bldg 19, G117 |
| 1545 | Situational Update & Problem Solving | Stephanie Dopson | Bldg 21, ECR |
| 1600 | Vaccine Implementation Conf Call | John Theofilos | Bldg 19, room 116 |
| 1600 | JIC Communications Leadership Meeting | Terrance Johns | Bldg 21, room 11116 |
| 1615 | Strategy Meeting | Stephanie Dopson | Bldg 21, ECR |



Director's Critical Information Requirements (DCIRs)

novel 2009-H1N1

24 Hour Immediate Telephonic Notification

- Genetic mutation that may make the novel 2009-H1N1 virus resistant to zanamivir
- Clusters of disease of resistant viruses
- Clusters of disease from viruses that have undergone significant antigenic drift
- Request for stockpile assets
- Death possibly related to vaccination
- Death possibly related to antiviral drug treatment
- Change/declaration in US Government response or policy
- Threat or damage to any CDC facility (including SNS storage facilities) that affects mission performance
- · Death or serious injury/illness of CDC employee

Updated: 06 NOV 2009



Director's Priority Information Requirements (DCIRs)

novel 2009-H1N1

Immediate Telephonic Notification 0700-2200, Otherwise Email

- Threats that might impact CDC operations
- Compromise in CDC's capability to meet deployment needs
- Change in international response actions or strategy
- Significant event regarding US infrastructure/ economy
- Delay in completion of director's tasking or guidance document clearance

Updated: 06 NOV 2009



Key Events

novel 2009-H1N1 Declarations:

- USG: National Emergency declared (24 Oct 2009)
 - To allow Section 1135 [42 USC §1320b–5] waivers to be issued
- WHO: Pandemic Phase 6 (11 JUN 2009 1600 EDT)
 - Outbreaks in at least one country in > two WHO regions
- USG: Public Health Emergency declared (26 Apr 2009)
 - Renewed by HHS Secretary Kathleen Sebelius
- HHS: Downgraded to Phase 1 Awareness (9 May 2009)

