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Bibliography of Historical Publications, 1998

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Publications March 1998

Source of document: National Reconnaissance Office

MS&O/Information Access and Release Team

14675 Lee Road

Chantilly, VA 20151-1715 Fax: (703) 227-9198 Email: foia@nro.mil Online Request Form

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### NATIONAL RECONNAISSANCE OFFICE

14675 Lee Road Chantilly, VA 20151-1715

4 June 2012

This is in response to your email dated 21 March 2011, received in the Information Management Services Center of the National Reconnaissance Office (NRO) on 21 March 2011. Pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), you are requesting "any list or lists of monograph/report titles (bibliography) in the NRO History Office".

Your request was processed in accordance with the Freedom of Information Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552, as amended. A thorough search of our files and databases located one document consisting of five pages responsive to your request which has been previously released in part to another requester. This record is being released in part to you as well.

The material being withheld is denied pursuant to FOIA exemptions:

- (b) (1) as properly classified information under Executive Order 13526, Section 1.4(c) and (g);
- (b)(3) which applies to information specifically exempt by statutes:
  - 50 U.S.C. § 403-1, which protects intelligence sources and methods from unauthorized disclosure;
  - 10 U.S.C. § 424 which states: "Except as required by the President or as provided in subsection (c), no provision of law shall be construed to require the disclosure of (1) The organization or any function . . . (2) . . . number of persons employed by or assigned or detailed to any such organization or the name, official title, occupational series, grade, or salary of any such person . . . (b) Covered Organizations . . . the National Reconnaissance Office"; and

(b) (6) which applies to records which, if released, would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of the personal privacy of individuals.

The FOIA authorizes federal agencies to assess fees for record services. Based upon the information provided, you have been placed in the "other" category of requesters, which means you are responsible for the cost of search time exceeding two hours (\$44.00/hour) and reproduction fees (.15 per page) exceeding 100 pages. Additional information about fees can be found on our website at <a href="www.nro.gov">www.nro.gov</a>. In this case, no assessable fees were incurred.

You have the right to appeal this determination by addressing your appeal to the NRO Appeal Authority, 14675 Lee Road, Chantilly, VA 20151-1715 within 60 days of the date of this letter. Should you decide to do so, please explain the basis of your appeal.

If you have any questions, please call the Requester Service Center at (703) 227-9326 and reference case number F11-0054.

Sincerely,

Stephen R. Glenn

Chief, Information Access and Release Team

Enclosure:

1) NRO History Office, Bibliography (5 pgs)

#### SECREM

### NRO History Office Bibliography of Historical Publications March 1998

### **CLASSIFIED LITERATURE**

#### **IMINT**

Burnett, Maurice C., *HEXAGON (KH-9) Mapping Camera Program and Evolution*. HEXAGON Program Office, 1 December 1982.

Chester, Richard J., A History of the HEXAGON Program. Perkin-Elmer Corporation, 1 January 1985.

Greer, Kenneth, CORONA Program History. CIA DS&T/HQ Air Force Special Projects Production Facility, 19 May 1976.

Oder, Fitzpatrick, and Paul Worthman, The GAMBIT Story. NRO, 1 June 1991.

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Pedlow, Gregory, and Donald Welzenbach, Central Intelligence Agency and Overhead Reconnaissance: The U-2 and OXCART Programs. CIA History Staff, 1 January 1992.

Perry, Robert A., *History of Satellite Reconnaissance*. NRO/HQ Air Force Special Projects Production Facility, 1 October 1973.

Vol I - The CORONA Program

Vol IIA - The SAMOS Program, Part 1

Vol IIB - The SAMOS Program, Part 2

Vol IIIA - The GAMBIT Program

Vol IIIB - The HEXAGON Program

Vol IV - Not in Collection, Title Unknown

Vol V - Management of the National Reconnaissance Program

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(b)(1),(b)(3), (b)(6)
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History of the POPPY Satellite System. NRO, Director, Program C, October 1978.
, Synchronous SIGINT Satellite Operations, A Continuing History: (b)(1)  1963-1985 and A Continuing History: 1963-1989. NRO, Program B, circa 1986 and December 1989.
Bradburn, David, with John Copley, Raymond Potts, and Roger Thayer, <i>The SIGINT Satellite Story</i> . NRO, 1 December 1994.
Collins, Charles, <i>The History of SIGINT in the Central Intelligence Agency, 1947-70.</i> Volumes I-IV, CIA Historical Staff, October 1971.
U.S. Navy Intelligence [SIGINT] Satellites (1958-1962). NRO, SIGINT Directorate/LEO System Program Office, 12 January 1998.
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Air Force Special Projects Production Facility History. SAF/SP, 1 September 1973.
Berger, Carl, A History of the Manned Orbiting Laboratory (MOL) Program. MOL Program Office, Dept of the Air Force, 1 February 1970.
Berger, Carl, <i>The Air Force in Space, Fiscal Year 1961</i> . USAF Historical Division Liaison Office, June 1966.
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Berger, Carl, The Air Force in Space, Fiscal Year 1962. USAF Historical Division Liaison Office, April 1966.

Bowen, Lee, An Air Force History of Space Activities, 1945-1959. USAF Historical Division Liaison Office, August 1964.

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Burns, Thomas, *The Origins of the National Security Agency 1940-1952*, Series V, Early Postwar Period, Volume 1. NSA Center for Cryptologic History, 1990.

Cantwell, Gerald T., The Air Force in Space, Fiscal Year 1964, Part I - II. USAF Historical Division Liaison Office, June 1967.

Cantwell, Gerald T., *The Air Force in Space, Fiscal Year 1966.* USAF Historical Division Liaison Office, December 1968.

Cantwell, Gerald T., The Air Force in Space, Fiscal Year 1967, Part I - II. USAF Historical Division Liaison Office, May 1970.

Cantwell, Gerald T., *The Air Force in Space, Fiscal Year 1965.* USAF Historical Division Liaison Office, April 1968.

Cantwell, Gerald T., The Air Force in Space, Fiscal Year 1968, Part I - II. Office of Air Force History, October 1970.

Hall, R. Cargill, The Air Force and the National Security Space Program, 1946-1986. NRO, 1988.

Haines, Gerald, *The National Reconnaissance Office: Its Origins, Creation, and Early Years.* NRO History Office, September 1997.

Johnson, Thomas, American Cryptology during the Cold War, 1945-1989, Book I: The Struggle for Centralization, 1945-1960, and Book II: Centralization Wins, 1960-1972. NSA Center for Cryptologic History, 1995.

Neufeld, Jacob, The Air Force in Space, 1969-1970. Office of Air Force History, July 1972.

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Neufeld, Jacob, The Air Force in Space, 1970-1974. Office of Air Force History, August 1976.

Potts, Ronald, and Robert Hess, with Fred Glaeser, From the Sea to the Stars: History of the U.S. Navy and Space-Related Activities. Center for Naval Analyses, June 1997.

Space and Missile Systems Organization: A Chronology, 1954-1979. USAF/HQ Space Division/History Office Staff.

United States Air Force Space Programs, 1945-1962, Volumes I - II. USAF Historical Division Liaison Office, Headquarters, USAF, January 1963

#### **OPEN LITERATURE**

Publications listed below are by authors who have had access to classified or declassified records and are considered reasonably authoritative regarding overhead reconnaissance, cryptology, and NRO activities.

### Books/Monographs

Benson, Robert, and Michael Warner, eds., VENONA, Soviet Espionage and the American Response: 1939-1957, NSA/CIA, 1996.

Day, Dwayne, John Logsdon, and Brian Latell, eds., Eye in the Sky: The Story of the CORONA Reconnaissance Satellite. Smithsonian Institution Press, 1998.

McDonald, Robert A., ed., CORONA Between the Sun and the Earth: The First NRO Reconnaissance Eye in Space, American Society for Photogrammetry and Remote Sensing, 1997.

Peebles, Curtis, *High Frontier: The USAF and the Military Space Program*, Air Force History and Museums Program, 1997.

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#### **Articles**

Hall, R. Cargill, "The Eisenhower Administration and the Cold War: Framing American Astronautics to Serve National Security," *Prologue*, The National Archives Quarterly, Vol.27, No.1, Spring 1995.

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Hall, R. Cargill, "The Air Force Agena: A Case Study in Early Spacecraft Technology," in Neufeld, Jacob, et. al., eds. *Technology and the Air Force: A Retrospective Assessment*, Air Force History and Museums Program, 1997.

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McDonald, Robert A., "CORONA: Success for Space Reconnaissance, a Look Into the Cold War, and a Revolution for Intelligence,"

Photogrammetric Engineering and Remote Sensing, June 1995.

Ruffner, Kevin, ed., "Declassification's Great Leap Forward: CORONA and the Intelligence Community," *Studies in Intelligence*, Vol. 39, No. 4, 1995.

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